

台灣自來水公司 106 年評價職位人員甄試試題

甄試類別【代碼】：營運士業務類(限身障人員報考)【K7701-K7705】、
營運士業務類【K7901-K7907】

專業科目二：英文

*入場通知書編號：_____

注意：①作答前先檢查答案卡，測驗入場通知書編號、座位標籤號碼、甄試類別、需才地區等是否相符，如有不同應立即請監試人員處理。使用非本人答案卡作答者，不予計分。
②本試卷正反兩頁共 50 題【每題 2 分，內含單選選擇題及複選題】，限用 2B 鉛筆在「答案卡」上作答，請選出最適當答案，複選題每題至少有 2 個(含)以上正確選項，各選項獨立判定，全對得 2 分，答錯 1 個選項者得 1 分，答錯 2 個選項(含)以上或所有選項均未作答者得 0 分。
③請勿於答案卡書寫應考人姓名、入場通知書編號或與答案無關之任何文字或符號。
④本項測驗僅得使用簡易型電子計算器(不具任何財務函數、工程函數、儲存程式、文數字編輯、內建程式、外接插卡、攝(錄)影音、資料傳輸、通訊或類似功能)，但不得發出聲響；若應考人於測驗時將不符規定之電子計算器放置於桌面或使用，經勸阻無效，仍執意使用者，該節扣 10 分；該電子計算器並由監試人員保管至該節測驗結束後歸還。
⑤答案卡務必繳回，違反者該節成績以零分計算。

- 一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】（1-10 題為單選選擇題；11-15 題為複選題）
- 【1】1. The customer decided to file a _____ after waiting for 20 minutes in line in front of the checkout counter.
① complaint ② notice ③ dispatch ④ receipt
- 【1】2. The 10 new bike paths can be considered a gift to _____ in the city.
① cyclists ② tailors ③ operators ④ screamers
- 【2】3. Do not expect to achieve this over night. It should be done _____.
① relatively ② gradually ③ miraculously ④ consequently
- 【3】4. If you did not watch the _____ episode of the show, it would be hard for you to understand what’s going on in this episode.
① formal ② definitive ③ previous ④ obvious
- 【3】5. He has been trying to eat more since he read the article last week about how _____ people have a higher risk of death.
① selfish ② disciplined ③ underweight ④ wicked
- 【3】6. The hotel is so _____ that the guests often have trouble finding their way back to the room.
① rusted ② miserable ③ enormous ④ sensitive
- 【4】7. He _____ before he agreed to carry out the plan because he wasn’t sure if it was a good idea or not.
① expanded ② delivered ③ furnished ④ hesitated
- 【3】8. My brother’s account was _____ because he broke the rules and used his account for illegal purposes.
① energized ② justified ③ suspended ④ battled
- 【3】9. The employee’s contract was _____ because he failed to provide the required services.
① estimated ② drilled ③ terminated ④ intensified
- 【1】10. The moment the result of the contest was _____, all of our team members cried with joy.
① announced ② bargained ③ reduced ④ scouted
- 【2,4】11. For your own safety, you are not supposed to use the _____ during takeoff and landing.
① pillow ② lavatory ③ blanket ④ restroom
- 【1,3】12. Make sure you _____ the broken windows before the typhoon season comes.
① replace ② persuade ③ repair ④ promise
- 【1,2,4】13. The manager decided to _____ the meeting because one of the most important guests could not make it.
① cancel ② postpone ③ distinguish ④ reschedule
- 【1,4】14. At the age of 47, the musician stopped giving concerts and _____ himself to teaching.
① devoted ② assured ③ accompanied ④ dedicated
- 【2,3】15. Research has shown that _____ school facilities have a negative impact on student learning.
① balanced ② poor ③ inadequate ④ satiated

- 二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】（16-25 題為單選選擇題；26-30 題為複選題）
- 【2】16. _____ by the famous singer, the song quickly became a hit.
① Be written ② Written ③ It written ④ writing
- 【4】17. _____ is a fact that everyone knows.
① Which the earth is round ② The earth be round
③ Being round the earth ④ That the earth is round
- 【2】18. He is used to _____ only two meals a day.
① eat ② eating ③ be eating ④ eaten
- 【3】19. _____ he was very tired, the teacher let him go home early.
① He saw that ② That he saw ③ Seeing that ④ To see that
- 【4】20. His parents looked _____ when they saw him wearing a dress.
① confusing ② to confuse ③ be confused ④ confused
- 【2】21. He yelled _____ so others could hear him.
① so loud he could ② as loudly as he could
③ loudly he could ④ could he as loudly
- 【2】22. Two days _____ before he could get up and walk around.
① have been passing ② had passed
③ be passed ④ pass
- 【3】23. The cake you brought was so delicious. I would never forget _____ taste.
① it had ② it’s ③ its ④ it was
- 【1】24. Mr. Sanders has a lot of friends, but _____ willing to help him when he is in trouble.
① none is ② no one has ③ no body be ④ none
- 【3】25.The students were told _____ go out until the teacher came back.
① they not ② do not ③ not to ④ they did not
- 【1,3】26. _____ proposed the great idea.
① He was the one that ② Who was he that
③ It was he that ④ He was who that
- 【1,2】27. She acted _____ nothing had happened.
① as if ② as though ③ likely ④ if
- 【1,2,4】28. _____ they came to class late, they were asked to stay after school to do some extra work.
① Because ② Since ③ Due to ④ As
- 【1,4】29. He decided to walk to school every day _____ he could save some money.
① so that ② by that ③ since that ④ in order that
- 【2,3】30. Children _____ in big cities may not appreciate the company of animals.
① live ② living
③ who live ④ who were living
- 三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】（31-40 題為單選選擇題）
- 第一篇：
- Wind energy is a clean fuel source. Wind energy doesn’t pollute the air like power plants that rely on burning of fossil fuels, such as coal or natural gas. Wind turbines don’t produce atmospheric emissions that 31 health problems like asthma or create acid rain or greenhouse gases. In addition, wind power does not use water, 32 traditional electricity sources. Producing nuclear, coal, or gas-fired power uses water for cooling. Water is becoming a scarce resource 33 the country. Wind power uses no water in its energy generation.
 34 the benefits, wind energy also faces some challenges. For example, good wind sites are often located in remote locations, 35 cities where the electricity is needed. Transmission lines must be built to bring the electricity from the wind farm to the city.
- 【2】31. ① decrease ② cause ③ remove ④ result from
- 【1】32. ① unlike ② without ③ notwithstanding ④ therein
- 【3】33. ① about ② among ③ all over ④ above
- 【2】34. ① Although ② Despite ③ Whereas ④ Therefore
- 【4】35. ① right amid ② close to ③ well below ④ far from

【請接續背面】

第二篇：

Scientists have discovered dozens of genetic variations that decide how tall we are, which can help us understand why humans are so different from one another. The discovery could also lead to new treatments for growth disorders as well as many other conditions 36 heart disease, cancer and diabetes. Professor Guillaume Lettre, of Montreal University in Canada, said: “Of these 83 genetic variations, some influence adult height 37 more than two centimeters, which is enormous.”

Height is mostly determined in our DNA—children from tall parents tend to grow up to be taller, and 38 from short parents are shorter. But growth from a small baby into an adult, and the role of genetics, is one of the most poorly understood areas of human biology. According to Professor Lettre, the identified genes will be helpful in 39 a person’s risk of developing certain growth disorders. There is also the hope that scientists may 40 be able to use this knowledge to develop a new medicine for growth disorders.

- 【1】36. ① including ② likely ③ withholding ④ as much as
- 【2】37. ① in ② by ③ of ④ on
- 【2】38. ① which ② those ③ they ④ whom
- 【4】39. ① streaming ② diverting ③ importing ④ predicting
- 【1】40. ① one day ② which day ③ another day ④ the other day

四、閱讀測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

第一篇：

Research has shown that reality TV has an impact on the values of young girls and how they view real-life situations. Reality television is a big part of our television viewing culture. It may be clear to many adults that not all is real in the world of reality TV. However, how do children and adolescents understand the world of reality TV? What could reality TV be teaching adolescent girls, in particular, about what is valued in the real world? And, how does it affect their attitudes, beliefs, self-image, and behavior?

Many reality shows portray women idealizing beauty and thinness, giving the impression that a woman’s value is based on her appearance, and that popularity is derived from beauty. Competition shows such as *America’s Next Top Model* promote this ideal, as women compete with one another to gain a modeling contract that can help them make lots of money.

Other common values emphasized by reality TV include materialism, and an idealization of a hard-partying and celebrity lifestyle without regard for consequences. Both *Rich Kids of Beverly Hills* and *Shahs of Sunset* feature the lives of privileged young adults living in southern California. They take expensive trips, wear designer clothes, spend a lot of money on parties, and are rarely seen working regular jobs.

While reality TV seems to place emphasis on sex appeal, materialism, and hard-partying, it does not emphasize the fact that many women on these shows are highly intelligent and successful in their real lives. For instance, Adrienne Maloof, a former cast member on *Real Housewives of Beverly Hills*, is a successful business woman as a co-owner of several companies. However, it was her divorce and quarrels with other female cast members that were her main focus on the show.

(41-42 題為單選選擇題；43-45 題為複選題)

- 【2】41. What is the passage mainly about?
① Why reality TV shows are so popular
② How reality TV shows influence young people
③ Who appears most frequently in reality TV shows
④ How reality TV shows are made
- 【1】42. Why does the author mention Adrienne Maloof in the passage?
① To show how reality TV fails to emphasize intelligence and success of women in the shows
② To provide an example of how reality TV promotes beauty and thinness
③ To illustrate the importance of wearing designer clothes in reality TV shows
④ To prove that successful women are often divorced and cannot get along with others
- 【3,4】43. Which of the following is mentioned in the passage as an impact on young girls’ values?
① Increase of competitiveness
② Improvement of social relationships
③ Overemphasis on appearance and beauty
④ Promotion of extravagant lifestyles

- 【1,4】44. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
① The models in *America’s Next Top Model* are mostly pretty and thin.
② The rich kids in Beverly Hills take part-time jobs to pay for their parties.
③ Many designers refuse to appear on reality TV shows.
④ Reality TV shows seldom show people working hard on regular jobs.

- 【2,4】45. According to the passage, who would more likely be affected by reality TV?
① Male adults ② Female adolescents
③ Men in their 80s ④ Ten-year-old girls

第二篇：

Are we naturally good? That is, are we more likely to act cooperatively, to help others even when it costs us? Or are we, in our hearts, selfish creatures? A new set of studies provides data allowing us to analyze human nature through the clear lens of science. These studies were carried out by a group of researchers interested in the essential question: whether our first instinct is to act selfishly or cooperatively.

There are two processes that can explain our decisions and behaviors: intuition and reflection. Intuition is often automatic and effortless, leading to actions that occur without looking into the reasons behind them. Reflection, on the other hand, is all about conscious thought—identifying possible behaviors, considering the costs and benefits of possible outcomes, and rationally deciding on a course of action.

To answer the question of whether selfishness or cooperation is the product of rational reflection, the researchers first took advantage of a difference between intuition and reflection: intuitive processes operate quickly, whereas reflective processes operate relatively slowly. The behavior people exhibit when they act quickly is likely to be the intuitive response, and it is the response most likely to be consistent with basic human nature.

Experiments were done with a total of 834 people. Each experiment consisted of group-based financial decision-making tasks and required people to choose between acting selfishly—to maximize individual benefits at the cost of the group—or cooperatively—to maximize group benefits at the cost of the individual. The results were striking: in every single experiment, faster—that is, more intuitive—decisions were associated with higher levels of cooperation, whereas slower—that is, more reflective—decisions were associated with higher levels of selfishness. These results suggest that our first impulse is to cooperate, and that we are fundamentally good creatures after all.

(46-48 題為單選選擇題；49-50 題為複選題)

- 【2】46. What is the passage mainly about?
① The process of making financial decisions
② Whether human nature is good or bad
③ How cooperation is better than selfishness
④ What kind of people can answer the essential question
- 【3】47. Who most likely conducted the studies mentioned in the passage?
① philosophers
② artists
③ scientists
④ educators
- 【2】48. According to the passage, which of the following can be concluded?
① Most people think slowly in order to benefit others.
② Human beings are naturally good.
③ Most people in the study chose to act quickly and selfishly.
④ It is uncertain whether human nature is good or bad.
- 【1,2】49. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
① People are intuitively good in nature.
② When taking more time to consider, most people would probably make selfish decisions.
③ When people reflect, they make quicker decisions.
④ Most people in the study made decisions to benefit themselves.
- 【1,2,3,4】50. Which of the following is **NOT** supported by the passage?
① The longer someone takes to make a decision, the clearer we can see his or her nature.
② Most psychologists think human nature is evil.
③ Philosophers are the only ones interested in the nature of human beings.
④ Human nature can be observed only through financial decisions.